```
analogous
                               similar
                 close
                        near
          akin
                                   proportional
equivalent
                   corresponding
                                    like
          parallel
                     approaching
                                       related
proportionate
                        bordering on
      commensurate
                              approximate
                matching
verging on
```

Comparable Call: Same Similar Subset Same purpose

A call that replaces a withdrawn call is a comparable call, if it: 1. has the same or similar meaning as that *attributable* to the withdrawn call, or

#### attributable?

Players may not have an agreement as to what their infractions mean. Directors do not need to find out what the *intended* meaning was.

The use of "attributable" gives directors a little leeway in avoiding an 82C Director Error ruling should the comparability be later questioned.

Allowing as comparable, a call that is not, is a director error.

3

(2S) 2C

A strong opening, 21+ or similar?

A natural overcall of 1S or 2S?

# (3C) 2D

A Multi 2D or a Weak 2D opening?

A Strong 2D opening?

A weak jump overcall of 1C?

A 3D overcall – opening hand?

A 2D overcall of a Strong 2C opening?

5

# Same meaning means same meaning

Dealer

**NORTH WEST** 

**EAST SOUTH** 

2NT 5/5 minors 8-11

Pass 1S 1NT 5/5 minors 8-11 15-17 ??

CHECK THE SYSTEN

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

2NT 5/5 minors 8-11

1H Pass 1S X

Does X have the same meaning?
An opening hand with both minors?
A big hand intending to bid clubs later?
Penalties?

None are the same.

7

"Similar" is a grey area.

1 more or 1 fewer cards

1 or 2 point difference at lower end

Higher end of range less important

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1C

1#

1C Pass 1S ??

Meaning attributable to 1H?

11-19 5+ hearts – opening

8-15 5+ hearts – overcall of 1C

9

1C Pass 1S 1H

2H

2H shows 11-16, 5+ hearts

Similar to the 1H opening

Upper limit of 16 rather than 19 is unlikely to affect result

3H shows 6-9, 7+ hearts
(1C) 1H overcall was 8-15, 5+ hearts
Similar?

11

5+ hearts 11-19 replaced with 5+ hearts 10-16

Is the information that South doesn't have 11 but could have 17-19 authorised to North?

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

<del>1NT</del> 12-14

1H 1NT 15-17 No

1NT overcall 15-17 with heart stopper.

What about 14-16? Yes 12-14? No

May North know that South might not have a heart stopper? Yes Yes Yes

13

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1#

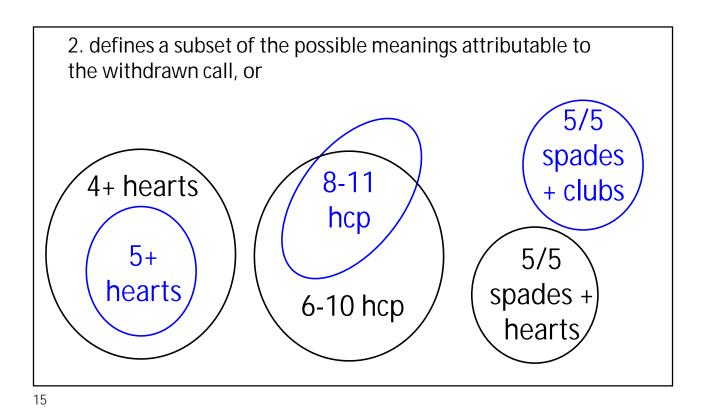
1H Pass 2NT

1H 5+ hearts 11-19

2NT 4+ hearts game force

One card is not significant.

4H? Pre-emptive? No Opening Hand? Yes



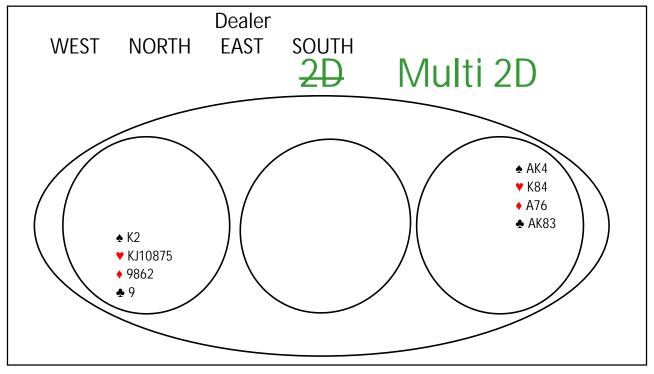
"Subset"
is the
"more precise meaning than"
from the old Law 27B1(b)

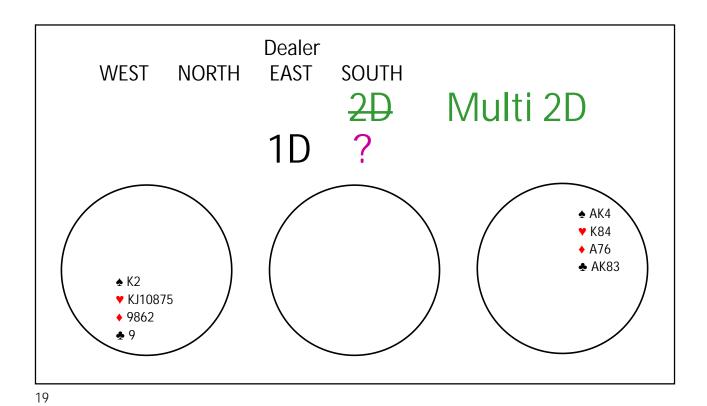
"Subset" means "subset"

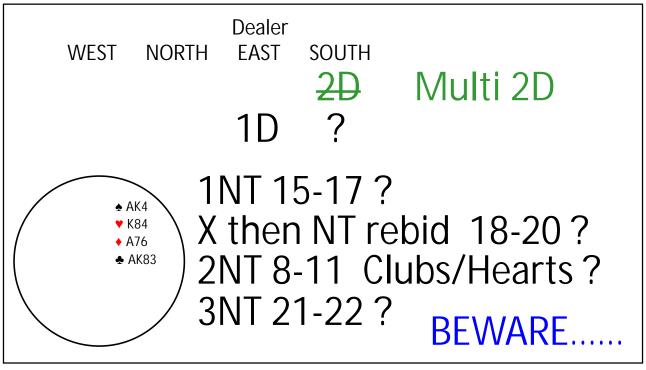
There is no leniency (at this time)

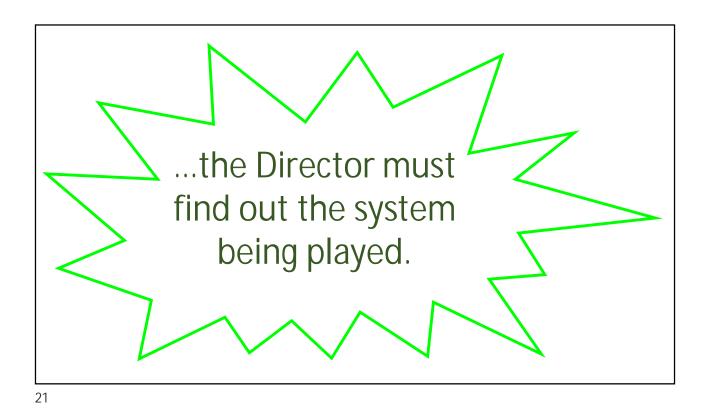
for calls that show almost a subset.

17









Substantial information coming only from the withdrawn call because it is not included in the replacement call - leads to the replacement call being

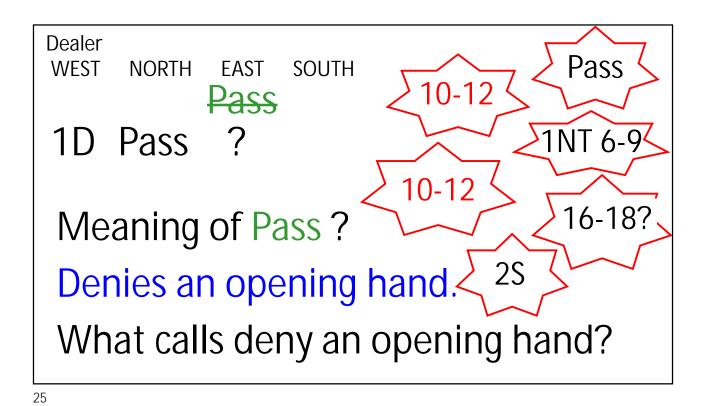
**NOT COMPARABLE** 

If there is some residual information ask yourself:
Is it likely to matter?
If "yes" or "possibly" then ...

**NOT COMPARABLE** 

23

3. has the same purpose (e.g. an asking bid or a relay) as that attributable to the withdrawn call.



#### B. No Rectification

When a call is cancelled (as per Law 29B) and the offender chooses at his proper turn to replace the irregularity with a comparable call, then both the auction and play continue without further rectification. Law 16C2 does not apply, but see C following.

### C. Non-Offending Side Damaged

If following the substitution of a comparable call [see Laws 27B1(b), 30B1(b)(i), 31A2(a) and 32A2(a)] the Director judges at the end of the play that without the assistance gained through the infraction the outcome of the board could well have been different, and in consequence the non-offending side is damaged, he shall award an adjusted score [see Law 12C1(b)].

## Absolutely nothing to do with using UI

because there is no UI when a comparable call is made.

27

### 28A RHO Required to Pass

A call is considered to be in rotation when it is made by a player at his RHO's turn to call if that opponent is required by law to pass.

B Call by Correct Player Cancelling Call Out of Rotation A call is considered to be in rotation when made by a player whose turn it was to call before rectification has been assessed for a call out of rotation by an opponent. Making such a call forfeits the right to rectification for the call out of rotation. The auction proceeds as though the opponent had not called at that turn. Law 26 does not apply, but see Law 16C2.

| W   | /EST | NORTH | EAST | SOUTH (Dealer) |           |
|-----|------|-------|------|----------------|-----------|
| 1   | н    |       |      | 1D             | Find out  |
|     |      |       |      | 10             | whether   |
| l w | /EST | NORTH | EAST | SOUTH (Dealer) | dealer    |
|     |      |       | 1H   | 1S             | Was       |
|     |      |       | ΙП   | 13             | simply    |
| \\  | /EST | NORTH | EAST | SOUTH (Dealer) | trying to |
|     | LJI  | NONTH | 1H   | Pass           | open.     |
|     |      |       | 111  | r ass          |           |

29A Forfeiture of Right to Rectification Following a call out of rotation offender's LHO may elect to call thereby forfeiting the right to any rectification.

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH (Dealer) Law 29A does not prevail over Law 28B

B Out-of-Rotation Call Cancelled

Unless A applies, a call out of rotation is cancelled and the auction reverts to the player whose turn it was to call. The offending side is subject to the provisions of Law 30, 31 or 32.

#### C Call Out of Rotation Is Artificial

If a call out of rotation is artificial, the provisions of Laws 30, 31 and 32 apply to the denomination(s) specified, rather than the denomination named.

30 When a player has passed out of rotation and the call is cancelled, the option in Law 29A not having been exercised, the following provisions apply (if the pass is artificial see C):

#### A RHO's Turn to Call

When a pass out of rotation is made at offender's RHO's turn to call, the offender must pass when next it is his turn to call and Law 72C may apply.

31

#### B Partner's or LHO's Turn to Call

- 1. When the offender has passed at his partner's turn to call, or at his LHO's turn to call if the offender has not previously called, then:
  - (a) Offender's partner may make any legal call at his proper turn, but Law 16C2 applies.
  - (b) Offender may make any legal call at his correct turn and:
    - (i) When the call is a comparable call (see Law 23A), there is no further rectification. Law 26B does not apply, but see Law 23C.

```
WEST NORTH (Dealer) EAST SOUTH
.... Pass
1H Pass ??

1NT 6-9? 2C 10+? 1S 6+?
3H 10-12 tp? 2S/3C/3D 0-5 hcp?
Pass? 2H 6-9 tp? Forcing 1NT?
```

```
WEST NORTH (Dealer) EAST SOUTH
Pass

1H 1S ?? STOPPER?

2C 10+ forcing? 3H 6-9 tp? Pass?

3H 10-12 tp? 2S cue raise 10-12 tp? X 6+?

2D negative free bid 6-9 not forcing?

2H 6-9 tp?
```

- (ii) When the call is not a comparable call (see Law 23A), offender's partner must pass when next it is his turn to call. Laws 16C, 26B and 72C may apply.
- 2 If the offender has previously called, a pass out of rotation at offender's LHO's turn to call is treated as a change of call. Law 25 applies.

| WEST | NORTH | EAST | SOUTH |
|------|-------|------|-------|
| 1C   | 1D    | 1S   |       |
|      |       | Pass |       |

C When Pass Is Artificial When a pass out of rotation is artificial or is a pass of an artificial call, Law 31, not Law 30, applies.

35

#### LAW 31 - BID OUT OF ROTATION

When a player has bid out of rotation, has passed artificially or has passed partner's artificial call (see Law 30C) and the call is cancelled, the option in Law 29A not having been exercised, the following provisions apply:

A. RHO's Turn to Call

When the offender has called at his RHO's turn to call, then:

1. If that opponent passes, offender must repeat the call out of rotation, and when that call is legal there is no rectification.

WEST NORTH (Dealer) EAST SOUTH

1D

Pass 1D

| WEST   | NORTH (Dealer) | EAST       | SOUTH  |
|--------|----------------|------------|--------|
|        | 1H             | <b>1</b> S | 2H     |
| Pass   | 3C             |            |        |
| \MF\$T | NORTH (Dealer) | FΔST       | SOUTH  |
| VVLJI  | NORTH (Dealer) | LAJI       | 300111 |
|        | 1H             | 1S         | 2H     |
| Pass   | 2C             |            |        |
|        |                |            |        |

2. If that opponent makes a legal<sup>8</sup> bid, double or redouble, offender may make any legal call:

When the call is a comparable call (see Law 23A), there is no further rectification. Law 26B does not apply, but see Law 23C.

When the call is not a comparable call (see Law 23A), offender's partner must pass when next it is his turn to call. Laws 16C, 26B and 72C may apply.

<sup>8</sup> An illegal call by RHO is rectified as usual.

Consistent Treatment for Calls out of Rotation

Comparable Call - Auction Continues

Not Comparable - Partner Passes Next Turn\*\*\*

\*\*\*Different from Law 27B2

#### B. Partner's or LHO's Turn to Call

When the offender has bid at his partner's turn to call, or at his LHO's turn to call if the offender has not previously called, then:

- 1. Offender's partner may make any legal call at his proper turn, but Law 16C2 applies.
- 2. Offender may make any legal call at his correct turn and the Director rules as in A2(a) or A2(b) above.

4C, 4D, 4H singleton or void, 4+ spades, game values, slam interest? 4S Weak pre-emptive. 4+ spades, 6-9, singleton or void?

39

C. Later Bids at LHO's Turn to Call Later bids at LHO's turn to call are treated as changes of call and Law 25 applies.

#### LAW 32 - DOUBLE OR REDOUBLE OUT OF ROTATION

A double or redouble out of rotation may be accepted at the option of the opponent next in rotation (see Law 29A), except that an inadmissible double or redouble (see Law 36) may never be accepted. If the call out of rotation is not accepted it is cancelled and:

| west<br>1C | NORTH<br>1S | EAST | SOUTH X X | May West accept? May West accept? |     |
|------------|-------------|------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 1H         | 1S<br>XX    | X    |           | May East accept?                  | Yes |

41

#### A. RHO's Turn to Call

If a double or redouble out of rotation has been made at offender's RHO's turn to call, then:

1. If offender's RHO passes, offender must repeat his out-ofrotation double or redouble and there is no rectification unless the double or redouble is inadmissible, in which case Law 36 applies.

| west<br>1C | NORTH<br>Pass | east<br>Pass | south<br><b>X</b> |
|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
|            |               | <b>1</b> S   | 2C                |
| X          | Pass          | Pass         | XX                |

- 2. If offender's RHO bids, doubles or redoubles, the offender may in turn make any legal call:
  - (i) When the call is a comparable call (see Law 23A), there is no further rectification. Law 26B does not apply, but see Law 23C.
  - (ii) When the call is not a comparable call (see Law 23A), offender's partner must pass when next it is his turn to call. Laws 16C, 26B and 72C may apply.

| WEST | NORTH | EAST       | SOUTH    | X ? Suits? 11+ or Reopening 8+  |
|------|-------|------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| 1C   | Pass  | <b>1</b> S | X        | Second X? Suits? 11+            |
|      |       |            |          | How about 1NT? 8-11 5/5 ◆♥      |
| X    | Pass  |            | 2C<br>XX | What would be comparable to XX? |

#### B. Offender's Partner's Turn to Call

If a double or redouble out of rotation has been made when it was the offender's partner's turn to call, then:

- 1. Offender's partner may make any legal call, but Law 16C2 applies.
- 2. Offender may make any legal call at his proper turn and the Director rules as in A2(a) or A2(b) above.

| WE | ST NO | RTH E | AST SOL | JTH |
|----|-------|-------|---------|-----|
| 1( | 1     | S Pa  | ass '   | ?   |
|    |       |       |         |     |
|    |       | •     | 1S 2    | C   |
| X  | 30    | C P   | ass     | ?   |

C. Later Calls at LHO's Turn to Call Later calls at LHO's turn to call are treated as changes of call and Law 25 applies.

| WEST | NORTH | EAST | SOUTH |
|------|-------|------|-------|
| 1C   | 15    | 2C   | 2H    |
|      |       |      | X     |

45

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H 1D

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H X

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

Dealer WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H X

Comparable?

47

Dealer WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

111

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H 1S 2S

2S shows a fit in hearts or may be a general force with a good hand

| Dealer<br>WEST        | NORTH 2S | EAST | SOUTH | 5+ spades & 4+ minor |
|-----------------------|----------|------|-------|----------------------|
| Dealer<br>WEST<br>1NT | NORTH 2S | EAST | SOUTH | 6+ spades 12+ hcp    |

| Dealer<br>WEST        | NORTH 2S | EAST | SOUTH | Spade Suit |
|-----------------------|----------|------|-------|------------|
| Dealer<br>WEST<br>1NT | NORTH 2D | EAST | SOUTH | Multi      |

| Dealer<br>WEST<br>1NT | NORTH    | EAST<br>2D | SOUTH | Transfer could be weak |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|-------|------------------------|
| Dealer<br>WEST<br>1NT | NORTH 2S | EAST<br>3H | SOUTH | Forcing                |

| Dealer WEST NORTH 1NT Pass 2H          |                  | Transfer could be weak    |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|
| Dealer<br>WEST NORTH<br>1NT Pass<br>3H | EAST SOUTH 2D 2S | Do not play super accepts |

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

**Pass** 

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H Pass

53

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

Pass

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H Pass 1NT Forcing

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1\$

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

Pass Pass 1S

May be a weaker hand than a first seat opening

55

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

15

Dealer

WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H 1S

```
Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1S

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH
2H 2S
Weak
```

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH
2H 3D
Weak

58

```
Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH
1S 4H 4S X
Pass X

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH
1S 4H 4S X
Pass Pass
```

Dealer WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1NT

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH
2S 2NT
Weak

60

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1NT

Dealer
WEST NORTH EAST SOUTH

1H 1NT