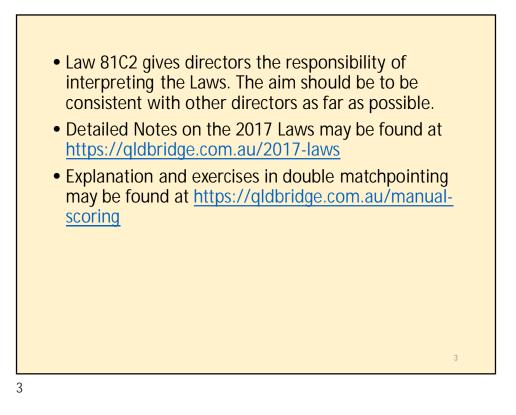
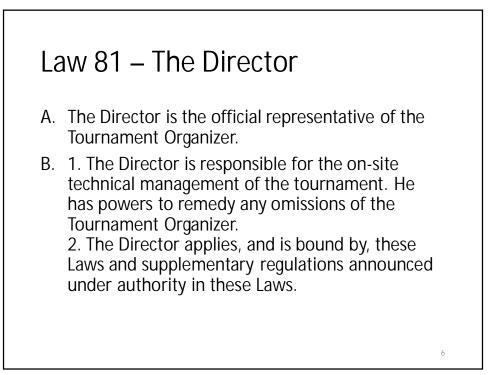


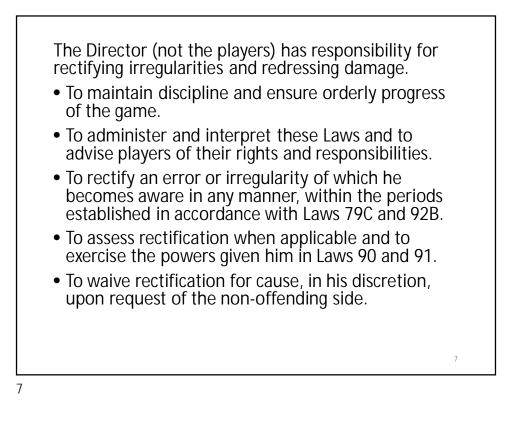
 a good understanding of the commonly used laws and "law book" rulings Incorrect number of cards or missing cards Pass out of rotation Bid out of rotation Insufficient bids Opening lead out of turn Leads out of turn Revokes Penalty cards Disagreement on number of tricks and incorrect scores
2

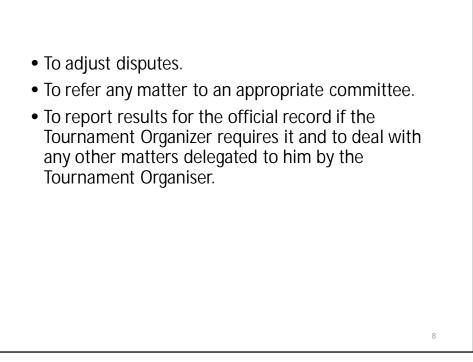


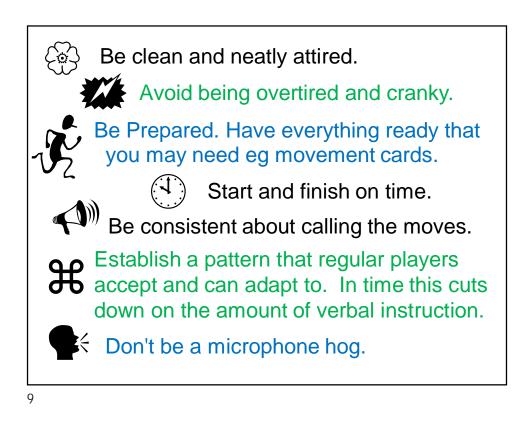


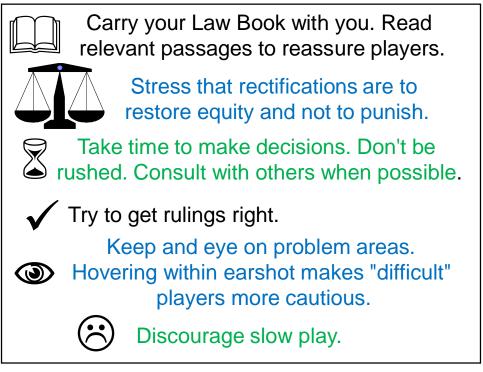


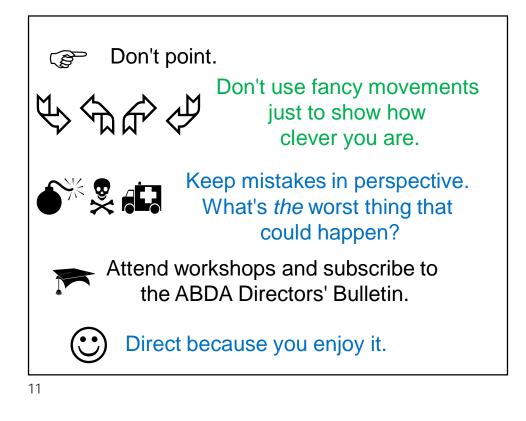










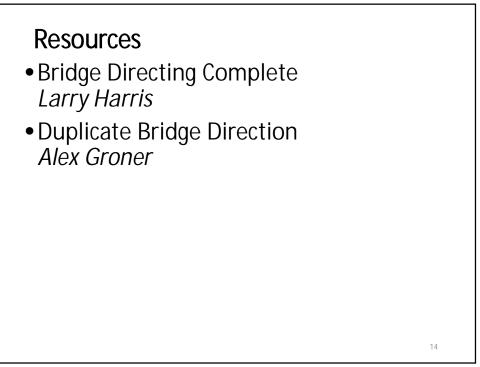




Resources

- 2017 Laws of Duplicate Bridge World Bridge Federation
- Director is Called John MIcllwrath
- Director, Speak English Please! Josephina Burrie
- Duplicate Bridge Rules Simplified
 David Stevenson
- Bridge Director's Handbook of Movements and Scoring Judy McKee

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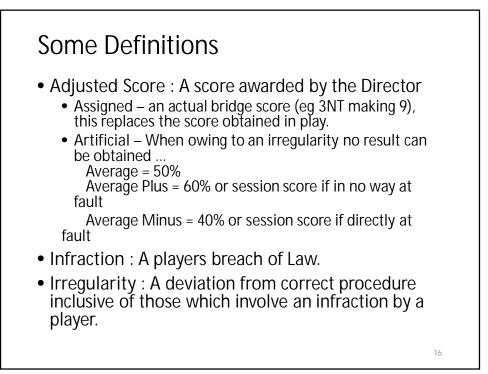


Laws Introduction – Meaning of Words

- "May" Failure to do is not wrong
- "Does" Establishes procedure without suggesting that violation be penalised
- "Should" Failure to do it is an infraction jeopardising the infractor's rights but not often penalised
- "Shall" A violation will incur a penalty more often than not

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• "Must" – The strongest word, a serious matter indeed.



Some Definitions Misinformation : the failure of a side to accurately disclose partnership method or understanding Rectification : The remedial provisions to be applied when an irregularity has come to the Director's attention. Unintended : Involuntary; not under control of the will; not the intention of the player at the moment of his action.

• Withdrawn : Actions said to be "withdrawn" include actions that are "cancelled" and cards that are "retracted".

